

AP US SCRAMBLED DOCUMENTS

DIRECTIONS: READ THE 25 DOCUMENTS BELOW AND MATCH THEM TO ONE OF THE NAMES/EVENTS/IDEAS FROM THE BANK. ONCE YOU ARE FINISHED CHECK THE ANSWERS ON THE GOOGLE SLIDE PRESENTATION WITH MR. MARINI'S EXPLANATIONS.

Name/Event/Idea Bank for documents below

Platt Amendment	Manifest Destiny	Wilmot Proviso
James K. Polk	Andrew Jackson	John Winthrop (Puritan)
Connecticut Compromise	Monroe Doctrine	Reconstruction
Social Darwinism	Abraham Lincoln	Boston Massacre
Dollar Diplomacy (Calvin Coolidge)	Thomas Paine (Common Sense)	14 th Amendment
Gilded Age	Revolutionary War	Labor Movement
Dust Bowl	Dred Scott Decision	Transcontinental Railroad
Exodusters	Indian "Peace Policy"	Muckrakers
Populist Movement	Gospel of Wealth	

1. "John Marshall has made his choice, now let him enforce it"
2. "[I]t is at last becoming evident that the enormous increase in productive power which has marked the present century and is still going on with accelerating ratio, has no tendency to extirpate poverty or to lighten the burdens of those compelled to toil. It simply widens the gulf ... and makes the struggle for existence more intense. The march of invention has clothed mankind with powers of which a century ago the boldest imagination could not have dreamed. But in factories ... little children are at work; wherever the new forces are anything like fully utilized, large classes are maintained by charity or live on the verge of recourse to it; amid the greatest accumulations of wealth, men die of starvation; ... the worship of wealth, shows the force of the fear of want. The promised land flies before us like the mirage."
3. "For we must consider that we shall be as a City upon a Hill (and that) the eyes of all people are upon us..."
4. "And while the law of competition may be sometimes hard for the individual, it is best for the race, because it ensures the survival of the fittest in every department."
5. "You say you will not fight to free negroes. Some of them seem willing to fight for you; but, no matter. Fight you, then exclusively to save the Union. I issued the proclamation on purpose to aid you in saving the Union. Whenever you shall have conquered all resistance to the Union, if I shall urge you to continue fighting, it will be an apt time, then, for you to declare you will not fight to free negroes."

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6. "First. In the cause of humanity and to put an end to the barbarities, bloodshed, starvation, and horrible miseries now existing there [in Cuba], and which the parties to the conflict are either unable or unwilling to stop or mitigate....
Second. We owe it to our citizens in Cuba to afford them that protection and indemnity for life and property....
Third. The right to intervene may be justified by the very serious injury to the commerce, trade, and business of our people and by the wanton destruction of property and devastation of the island. "
7. "The occasion has been judged proper for asserting, as a principle,that the American continents, by the free and independent condition which they have assumed and maintain, are henceforth not to be considered as subjects for future colonization by any European powers..."
8. "If the British Parliament has legal authority to issue an order that we shall furnish a single for the troops here, and to compel obedience to that order, they have the same right to issue an order for us to supply those troops....every necessity; and to compel obedience to that order also;...What is this but taxing us to a certain sum, and leaving us only the manner of raising it?"
9. "All person born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the states wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws."
10. "For many years numerous Americans have been living in Nicaragua, developing industries and carrying on business. At the present time there are large investments in lumbering, mining coffee growing, banana culture, shipping, and in...other business. In addition..., the Government of Nicaragua, by treaty, granted in perpetuity to the United States exclusive rights for the construction of an ocean canal."
11. "John Calhoun, if you secede from my nation I will secede your head from the rest of your body."
12. "A general association of nations must be formed under specific covenants for the purpose of affording mutual guarantees of political independence and territorial integrity to great and small states alike."
13. "America is destined for better deeds. It is our unparalleled glory that we have no reminiscences of battle fields, but in defence of humanity, of the oppressed of all nations, of the rights of conscience, the rights of personal enfranchisement. Our annals describe no scenes of horrid carnage, where men were led on by hundreds of thousands to slay one another, dupes and victims to emperors, kings, nobles, demons in the human form called heroes. We have had patriots to defend our

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homes, our liberties, but no aspirants to crowns or thrones; nor have the American people ever suffered themselves to be led on by wicked ambition to depopulate the land, to spread desolation far and wide, that a human being might be placed on a seat of supremacy.”

14. I heard a man once say in a prayer-meeting that he was thankful that he was one of God's poor, and then I silently wondered what his wife would say to that speech, as she took in washing to support the man while he sat and smoked on the veranda. I don't want to see any more of that kind of God's poor. Now, when a man could have been rich just as well, and he is now weak because he is poor, he has done some great wrong; he has been untruthful to himself; he has been unkind to his fellowmen. We ought to get rich if we can by honorable and Christian methods, and these are the only methods that sweep us quickly toward the goal of riches.
15. “The struggle with the Pullman Company has developed into a contest between the producing classes and the money power in this country. We stand upon the ground that the workingmen are entitled to just a proportion of the proceeds of their labor. This the Pullman Company denied them.”
16. “The cloud looked deathlike black,
And through our mighty nation, it left a dreadful track.

From Oklahoma City to the Arizona line,
Dakota and Nebraska to the lazy Rio Grande,
It fell across our city like a curtain of black rolled down,
We thought it was our judgement, we thought it was our doom.

The radio reported, we listened with alarm,
The wild and windy actions of this great mysterious storm;
From Albuquerque and Clovis, and all New Mexico,
They said it was the blackest that ever they had saw. “
17. “The cup of forbearance has been exhausted, even before the recent information from the frontier of Del Norte. But now after reiterated menaces, Mexico has passed the boundary of the United States, has invaded our territory, and shed American blood upon American Soil.”
18. . . . Prominent among the matters which challenge the attention of Congress at its present session is the management of our Indian affairs...there is reason to believe that the Indians in large numbers would be persuaded to sever their tribal relations and to engage at once in agricultural pursuits. Many of them realize the fact that their hunting days are over and that it is now for their best interests to conform their manner of life to the new order of things. By no greater inducement than the assurance of permanent title to the soil can they be led to engage in the occupation of tilling it.

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19. "In the opinion of the court, the legislation and histories of the times, and the language used in the Declaration of Independence, show, that neither the class of persons who had been imported as slaves, nor their descendants, whether they had become free or not, were then acknowledged as a part of the people, nor intended to be included in the general words used in that memorable instrument...They had for more than a century before been regarded as beings of an inferior order, and altogether unfit to associate with the white race, either in social or political relations; and so far inferior, that they had no rights which the white man was bound to respect; and that the negro might justly and lawfully be reduced to slavery for his benefit."
20. "The one moral, the one remedy for every evil, social, political, financial, and industrial, the one immediate vital need of the entire Republic, is the Pacific Railroad."
21. "Provided, That, as an express and fundamental condition to the acquisition of any territory from the Republic of Mexico by the United States, by virtue of any treaty which may be negotiated between them, and to the use by the Executive of the moneys herein appropriated, neither slavery nor involuntary servitude shall ever exist in any part of said territory, except for crime, whereof the party shall first be duly convicted."
22. Another fact which has incited the farmer against corporations is the bold and unblushing participation of the railways in politics. At every political convention their emissaries are present with blandishments and passes and other practical arguments to secure the nomination of their friends. The sessions of these legislatures are disgusting scenes of bribery and debauchery. There is not an attorney of prominence in Western towns who does not carry a pass or has not had the opportunity to do so. The passes, of course, compass the end sought. By these means, the railroads have secured an iron grip upon legislatures and officers, while no redress has been given to the farmer.
23. :Q. Yes; What was the cause of your going out, and in the first place how did you happen to go there, or to send these people there?
A. Well, my people, for the want of land -- we needed land for our children -- and their disadvantages -- that caused my heart to grieve and sorrow; pity for my race, sir, that was coming down, instead of going up -- that caused me to go to work for them. I sent out there perhaps in '66 -- perhaps so; or in '65, any way -- my memory don't recollect which; and they brought back tolerable favorable reports; then I jacked up three or four hundred, and went into Southern Kansas, and found it was a good country, and I though Southern Kansas was congenial to our nature, sir; and I formed a colony there, and bought about a thousand acres of ground -- the colony did -- my people."

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24. "With Mr. Rockefeller's genius for detail there went a sense of the big and vital factors in the oil business and a daring in laying hold of them which was very like military genius. He saw strategic points like a Napoleon and he swooped on them with the suddenness of a Napoleon. Mr. Rockefeller's capture of the Cleveland refineries in 1872 was as dazzling an achievement as it was a hateful one. The campaign ... viewed simply as a piece of brigandage, was admirable. The man saw what was necessary to his purpose and he never hesitated before it. His courage was steady -- and his faith in his ideas unwavering. He simply knew what was the thing to do, and he went ahead with the serenity of the man who knows."
25. "The ringing of the bells alarmed the town, it being supposed by the people in general that there was a fire. As the people came in to the street, the boy who had been knocked down told them that the sentry had knocked him down. The boy said 'A sentry knocked me down,' points at the soldier and says, 'There's the son of a bitch that knocked me down.' Other people heard this and cried 'Kill him.' The sentry ran to the customs house steps, knocked at the door, but could not get in. He primed and loaded his gun and leveled it and told the people to stand off, and called to the main guard. Various were the dispositions and inclinations of the people at this point. The cooler sort advised to go home: The curious were willing to stay and see the event, and those whose feelings were warmer, perhaps partook of the boy's resentment."